

# Cooperative Connections



**New Solar  
Coming to S.D.**

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Safety**

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## Construction and storms make for long days

# Summer begins busy season



**Walker Witt**

CEO and General Manager  
wwitt@bhec.coop

This summer has sure heated up for your co-op. New services, construction, rights-of-way inspection and maintenance, storms, and a fire has kept your cooperative's operation and engineering crews busy.

Work orders for new services for the past two months have increased by almost 200% over the same period in 2019 and year-to-date, new construction work orders are more than double what they were last year. The Sheridan Lake Road rebuild project has necessitated moving some underground line and changing some of our overhead structures from a vertical construction to a horizontal construction to ensure proper clearances as the roadbed is raised on some portions of the project.

The evening of June 6 brought some very severe thunderstorms and extremely high winds that impacted the majority of your cooperative's system including one transmission line in the Dumont area. There were broken poles due to sheer wind forces near Dewey, and numerous trees, both uprooted and broken off, which tore down lines and broke poles in the central and northern portions of our service territory. There was a fault on the transmission line north of Dumont. Crews patrolled the line and found a large tree that had fallen into the line and was hung up. There has been logging in this area, and someone had notched this tree, probably was nervous about the height and proximity to the line and left it. When the high winds came through, the weakened tree failed and went into the line. Fortunately, it did not break the line or any of the structures. This a reminder for anyone who has trees around power lines that you want cut. Please do not try and do it yourself. Call your co-op. Our trained crews will assess the situation and cut the trees if necessary.

Just last month in this column, we reported that 2019 was the first year in more than a decade that a cooperative line was not involved in a fire. Well, I won't be reporting that next year. On June 13, one of our employees was boating on Angostura Reservoir and noticed a plume of smoke in the Shep's Canyon area. He called 911 to report the fire and then called our operation's supervisor and informed him that one of our lines was in the immediate vicinity of the fire and to dispatch crews. The local volunteer fire department and South Dakota Wildland Fire responded quickly and efficiently suppressed the fire. When our crews arrived, they discovered that an insulator and pin had failed for some reason, and the lines slapped together. This line had recently been patrolled and documented as such with no deficiencies. Equipment fails, trees die and break, and we encourage anyone who notices something that does not look quite right, to first stay away from any electrical equipment and lines and then call the co-op and report it. We cannot be everywhere all the time, and we always appreciate your help.

Well, some of you may be in the doldrums of summer, but your cooperative most certainly is not. It has been a busy and productive summer!

At the time I am writing this column in July, the Special Members' Meeting is currently scheduled for Thursday, September 24, at the Ramkota Convention Center in Rapid City. The official notice of the meeting and annual report should be arriving within a few weeks giving the official time and place of the meeting. If, due to COVID-19, the meeting should not be held at the Ramkota, the meeting will be moved to Roy's Black Hills Twin Drive-In Theater in Hermosa.

Have a great rest of the summer and stay healthy!

**We cannot be everywhere all the time, and we always appreciate your help.**

# Black Hills Electric

## Cooperative Connections

(ISSN No. 1531-104X)

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## Achieve NRECA milestones

Board President Alan Bishop and Board Secretary Gary Kluthe attained another level of excellence from the National Rural Electric Cooperative Association.

Bishop, who has served on Black Hills Electric's board of directors for the past nine years, earned his Board Leadership Certificate.

NRECA's director training program consists of three levels of training. Bishop first had to earn his Certified Cooperative Director certificate.

The second part of the director education program, the Board Leadership Program, consists of a series of courses focusing in greater depth on specific industry and

governance issues. These include issues such as risk management, power supply, parliamentary procedure, technology and policy development.

Kluthe, who has served on the co-op's board since 1994, had previously earned his Certified Cooperative Director certificate and his Board Leadership Certificate. The Director Gold Credential recognizes Kluthe's commitment to continuing his education beyond the previous two courses and demonstrates his ongoing commitment to advancing his knowledge and performing his fiduciary duty to Black Hills Electric's members to the best of his ability.



Alan Bishop



Gary Kluthe



## Special meeting Sept. 24

Please join us for a special 75th anniversary celebration on Thursday, September 24, beginning at 5 p.m. at the Ramkota Convention Center in Rapid City.

Despite making an effort to bring power to unserved areas of the Black Hills and surrounding plains in 1940, World War II forced the cooperative to wait until 1945 to begin constructing lines that would bring electricity to rural areas and change the way people lived and worked.

The COVID-19 pandemic may have forced Black Hills Electric Cooperative to cancel its annual meeting, but it has not

prevented us from celebrating 75 years of serving our members.

The first 400 members attending the meeting will be guaranteed an embossed commemorative 10-inch cast iron skillet.

Limit one per family.



# Focus on These Safe Practices Away From the Workplace

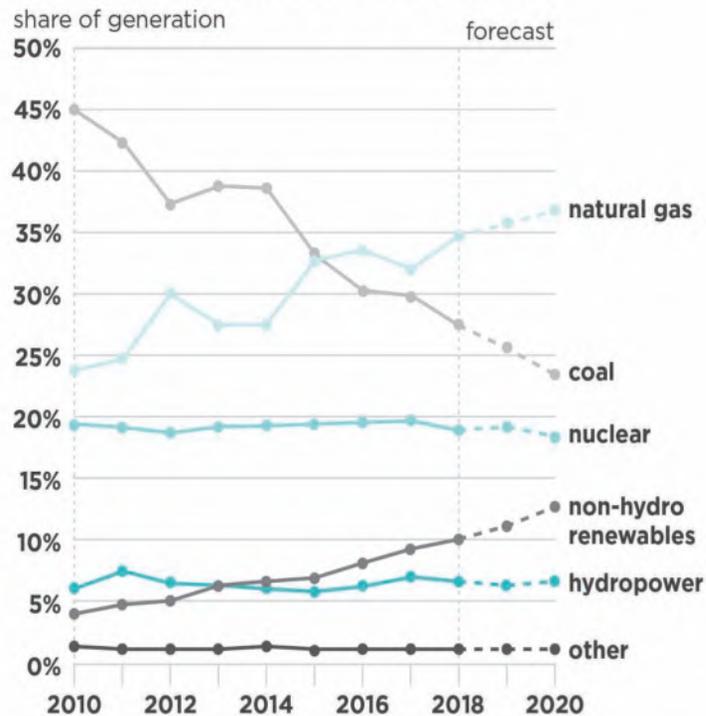
While your local electric cooperative often focuses on electrical safety and provides reminders to keep you free from harm, there are many other dangers lurking out there that don't necessarily pertain to electrical power.

Read on to see the National Safety Council's list of the top causes of preventable injuries and death away from the workplace. Keep these in mind and help protect you and your family from danger.

- **Poisoning.** In 2011, accidental poisonings overtook car crashes for the first time as the leading cause of unintentional injury-related death for all ages combined. Poisoning deaths are caused by gases, chemicals and other substances, but prescription drug overdose is by far the leading cause.
- **Vehicle crashes.** Roadway crashes are the second-leading cause of unintentional injury-related death overall in the U.S. Impaired driving, distracted driving, exceeding the speed limit and inexperience can often cause a life to be cut tragically short in the blink of an eye.
- **Falls.** Falling is the third-leading cause of unintentional injury-related death over all age groups across the country, but it's the No. 1 cause of death for those who are 65 and older who sometimes have health complications and problems with balancing.
- **Choking and suffocation.** Choking on food or other objects is a primary cause. Suffocation and choking rank higher among the elderly and infants.
- **Drowning.** This is the No. 1 cause of death for children ages 1-4, mostly due to children falling into pools or being left alone unattended in bathtubs.
- **Fires and burns.** Fires often start at night, when families are asleep and most vulnerable. A working smoke alarm will cut in half the chances of dying in a fire.
- **Natural and environmental incidents.** Weather-related disasters claim hundreds of lives per year. You should learn all you can about emergency preparedness and always have an emergency kit on hand.

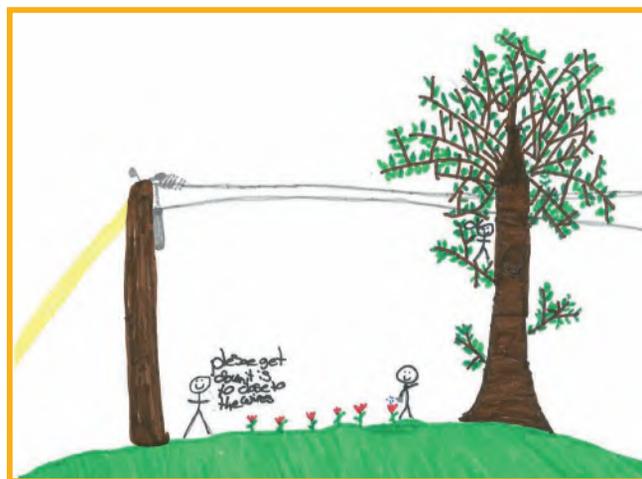
**Source: National Safety Council**

## U.S. ELECTRICITY GENERATION BY ENERGY SOURCE (2010-2020)



Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, *Short-Term Energy Outlook*, January 2019  
 Note: Confidence interval derived from NYMEX options market information

## KIDS CORNER SAFETY POSTER



**"Please get down - it is too close to the wires!"**

**Forrest Hawk, 9 years old**

Forrest Hawk is the grandson of Steve and Pru Hawk. They are members of Lacreek Electric Association, Inc., Martin, S.D.

Kids, send your drawing with an electrical safety tip to your local electric cooperative (address found on Page 3). If your poster is published, you'll receive a prize. All entries must include your name, age, mailing address and the names of your parents. Colored drawings are encouraged.



# Protein-Packed Salads

## Ranch, Bacon, Parmesan Salad

1 16 oz. Farfalle (bowtie) pasta	½ cup shredded Parmesan cheese
1 cup prepared ranch dressing	1 carrot, peeled and diced
6 slices bacon	1 stalk celery, diced
	1 red onion, diced

Fill large pot with lightly salted water, bring to rolling boil over high heat. Once water is boiling, stir in bow tie pasta and return to boil. Cook pasta uncovered, stirring occasionally, until pasta has cooked through, but still firm to the bite, about 12 mins. Drain well in a colander set in the sink. Transfer to a bowl, refrigerate until cool, at least 30 mins. Place bacon in a large, deep skillet, cook over med.-high heat, turning occasionally, until evenly browned, about 10 mins. Drain bacon slices on a paper towel-lined plate, let cool, and chop. In a large salad bowl, stir together the ranch dressing, bacon, Parmesan cheese, carrot, celery, and red onion. Lightly stir in cooled pasta to coat with dressing, and refrigerate 2 hours.

Cortney Reedy, Tea, SD

## Rotini Salad

1 box rotini	sliced turkey, deli style
celery, green pepper, radishes, cucumber, onion, carrots	mushrooms, chopped
	cheddar cheese, shredded

Cook rotini as directed on package. Chop vegetables. Put all ingredients into a large bowl. Add 1 bottle zesty Italian dressing. Let chill, enjoy. Can add almost any fresh vegetable.

Mary Jessen, Holabird, SD

## Broccoli Bacon Salad

Dressing:	2 T. vinegar
1 cup real mayo	Brown 1 pkg. bacon, break into pieces
¼ cup sugar	

Wash two fresh heads of broccoli and cut into bite size pieces. Add ½ cup raisins, ¼ cup purple onion, 1 cup shredded cheese, pepper to taste. Mix well.

Karen Jacobs, Tolstoy, SD

## Ring Tuna Salad

1 pkg. ring macaroni cooked and drained	1 cup green olives sliced
4 green onions chopped	2 6 oz. cans Albacore tuna
1 cup frozen peas cooked and drained	2 T. salad dressing mixed with 1 tsp. olive oil

Cook, drain and cool macaroni. Mix first 5 ingredients then add salad dressing and olive oil, which has been whipped together. Store in refrigerator.

Darlene Price, Prairie City, SD

## Chicken, Onion, Quinoa Salad

Dressing:	1 tsp. canola oil
¼ cup apple cider vinegar	1 white onion, sliced
2 T. olive oil	3 cups baby kale
1 T. lemon juice	1 red skinned apple, chopped
1 tsp. honey	2 cups cooked chicken, chopped
1 tsp. Dijon mustard	½ tsp. salt
1-½ cups red quinoa, rinsed	¼ tsp. pepper
2-½ cups vegetable broth	

To make the dressing: In a large bowl, whisk vinegar, olive oil, lemon juice, honey and Dijon mustard until well combined. Set aside. In a saucepan, bring quinoa and broth to boil. Simmer, covered, for 12-15 minutes, or until all of the broth has been absorbed. Let cool completely. In a medium skillet, heat canola oil over medium-high heat. Saute onion for 3-5 minutes, or until it is softened and translucent. Remove from heat; let cool completely. In a large bowl, toss onion, kale, apple, chicken, salt and pepper with dressing. Stir in cooled quinoa. [www.onions-usa.org](http://www.onions-usa.org).

Please send your favorite vegetarian, garden produce and pasta recipes to your local electric cooperative (address found on Page 3). Each recipe printed will be entered into a drawing for a prize in December 2020. All entries must include your name, mailing address, telephone number and cooperative name.

# Sealing Air Leaks Step-by-Step



**Pat Keegan**

Collaborative Efficiency

**Exterior doors and windows that open deserve your attention.**

This column was co-written by Pat Keegan and Brad Thiessen of Collaborative Efficiency.

For more information on sealing air leaks, please visit: [www.collaborativeefficiency.com/energytips](http://www.collaborativeefficiency.com/energytips).

**Dear Pat and Brad: I love my older home, but it's drafty and uncomfortable at times. What can I do to reduce drafts that won't cost me an arm and a leg? – Cris**

Dear Cris: This is a common problem, particularly in older homes. In many homes, about half of the conditioned air leaks to the outside every hour. The good news, especially if you don't want to spend a lot of money, or if you're hesitant to invite contractors into your home right now, is that you can seal air leaks on your own with a little time and effort.

Here are three steps to get you started.

## Step 1: Find the Leaks

The first step is a thorough search of the interior and exterior of the home. Look for gaps and holes in exterior walls, flooring and ceiling. These will often occur where different building materials meet, such as the top of cement foundation walls or around windows and doors. Another common source of air leaks is where pipes or wiring penetrate a wall, floor or ceiling. Ductwork located in unheated crawl spaces or attics can also contain air leaks.

Exterior doors and windows that open deserve your attention. Open each door or window and place a dollar bill between the door or window sash and the frame. If you can pull the bill out easily when the door or window is closed again, the seal is not tight enough. Also, a window that rattles when it's closed or when it's windy probably isn't sealed sufficiently.

The best way to find all air leaks is to hire an energy auditor to do a blower door test. The blower door is a large fan mounted in a doorway to depressurize the house. The auditor can then find the leaks and may even be able to recommend ways to seal them.

It's possible to conduct your own pressure test. The Department of Energy provides detailed instructions at [www.energy.gov/energysaver/weatherize/air-sealing-your-home/detecting-air-leaks](http://www.energy.gov/energysaver/weatherize/air-sealing-your-home/detecting-air-leaks).

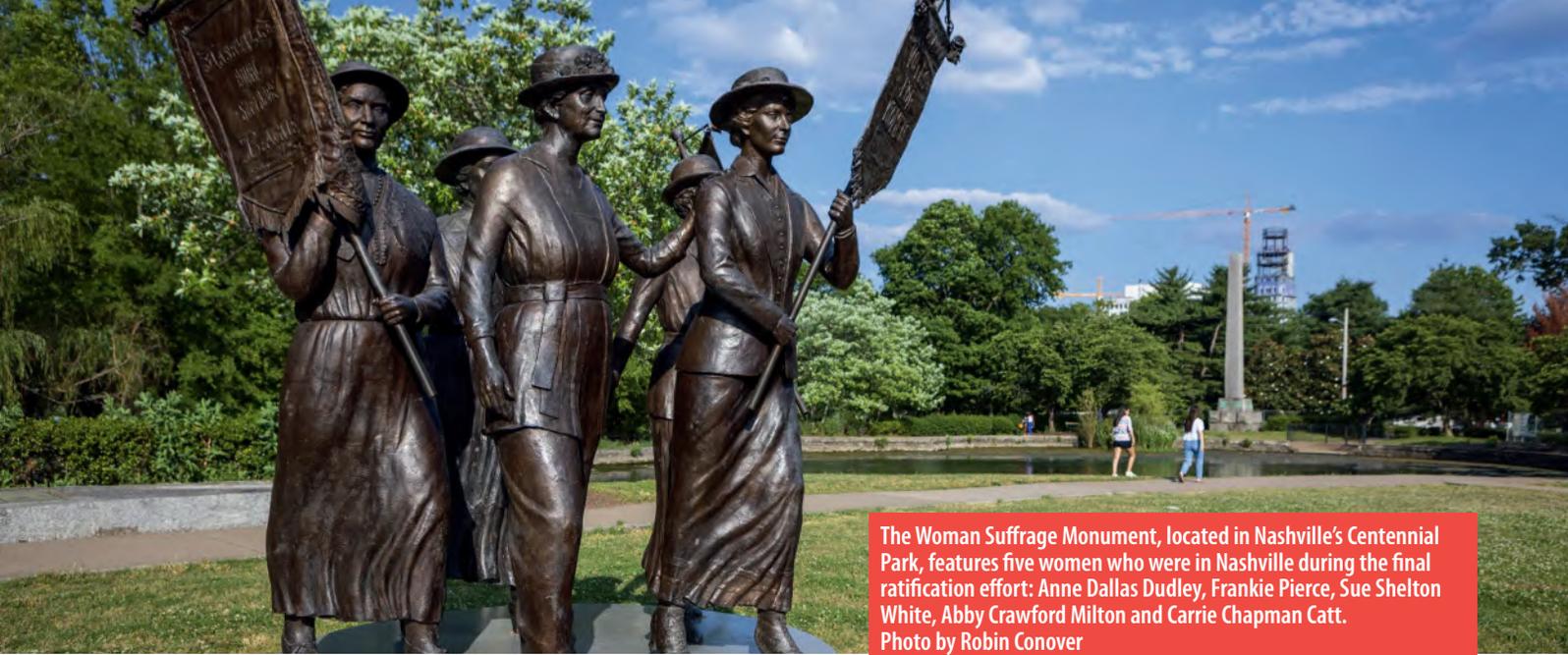
## Step 2: Gather the Materials You'll Need

Here's a quick list of materials to get you started:

- **Caulk:** You'll need a caulk gun (\$4+) and caulk (\$4-\$10). We recommend indoor/outdoor waterproof silicone or latex caulk that is water-soluble until it cures and is paintable when dry.
- **Expanding spray foam:** One can typically costs \$4 to \$6. This is an effective way to plug leaks, but keep in mind, it's a messy job.
- **Weather stripping:** Prices vary depending on type and length of the materials, but there's a variety of weather stripping options made of vinyl, metal and felt, or open-cell foam.
- **Pre-cut foam socket sealers:** You can typically purchase a pack of 24 sealers for about \$3.
- **Chimney plug balloon:** Prices range from \$50 to \$90. You may need one of these if your chimney flue doesn't seal well. Buy a square or round one to match the shape of your flue.
- **Adhesive plastic window insulation sheets:** Prices range from \$2 to \$14 depending on size. You may use these later in the year for windows that can't be sealed and don't have storm windows.

## Step 3: Do it!

If you are unfamiliar with how to apply any of these materials, we recommend watching online tutorial videos. Sealing air leaks is one of the best ways to boost your home's energy efficiency. Whether you're a DIY pro or novice, with a few simple steps (and low-cost materials), you'll be well on your way to a sealed, more efficient home.



The Woman Suffrage Monument, located in Nashville's Centennial Park, features five women who were in Nashville during the final ratification effort: Anne Dallas Dudley, Frankie Pierce, Sue Shelton White, Abby Crawford Milton and Carrie Chapman Catt. Photo by Robin Conover

# Co-ops Celebrate the 19th Amendment

## Women Played Instrumental Role in Cooperative Movement

The 19th Amendment to the U.S. Constitution was approved by Congress on June 4, 1919, but it took more than a year for the measure granting women the right to vote to gain ratification by 36 states. On Aug. 18, 2020, the nation marks the centennial of this human rights milestone.

Rural America was built on family-run farms and businesses. While dads and husbands are often celebrated throughout history and heritage, wives and mothers have been full partners in creating thousands of communities. In fact, electric co-ops have served as incubators for the leadership skills that guide our communities today.

“Historically, rural wives were isolated and only had interaction with their husbands and children, but they helped run farms, ranches and their homes,” said Betsy Huber, CEO of the National Grange.

Founded in 1867, the Grange chapters took root as fraternal community organizations committed to promoting sound agricultural concepts.

“Women could hold any office in the Grange,” said Huber.

By the early 1900’s, organizations like the Grange were providing rural women meaningful leadership opportunities and fueling passions for full engagement in public life that included political participation.

With the rise of suffragist sentiments, in the early 20th century, the Grange routinely included women in governance decisions. When electric cooperatives were organized years later, many of the principles honored by rural organizations were among the fundamental tenets included in co-op charters. Family memberships were vested in heads of households, regardless of gender, and women were among the founding members of many co-ops.

When President Franklin Roosevelt created the Rural Electrification Administration in 1935, farm magazines published stories about the news. Maye Shaw of Quitman, Texas, was a former teacher and regular reader who knew life on the farm would be easier with electric power.

She wrote Rep. Morgan G. Sanders for information and persuaded her husband Virgil Shaw to look into it. By 1937, they both were riding through the surrounding countryside recruiting members and collecting \$5 sign-up fees. Mr. Shaw eventually became the founding general manager of Wood County Electric Cooperative, which now serves nearly 36,000 meters.

Today, America’s electric cooperatives support Co-ops Vote, a grassroots movement designed to encourage voter registration, political engagement and participation in local, state and national affairs for everyone.

“We provide the information to co-op consumer-members to find out how, where and when to vote, and information on the issues that affect rural communities,” said Laura Vogel, an NRECA senior political advisor. “We do not tell people who to vote for, and we don’t endorse candidates.”

Many electric co-ops are supporting National Voter Registration Day,



September 22, to encourage political participation leading up to the November elections.

“With so many uncertainties brought on by the COVID-19 pandemic fueling concerns about how voting will proceed this fall, electric co-ops can play vital roles in reminding members of important dates and explaining rule changes,” said Vogel. “There will be great opportunities to meet community needs.”



Wild Springs Solar Farm will capture the sun's rays to produce electrical power for South Dakota homes, farms and businesses.

# CATCHING RAYS

## Wild Springs Solar Farm to Produce Renewable Power

**Billy Gibson**

Contributing Writer

Business leaders know that diversification is the key to containing costs and surviving sharp economic slumps over the long haul.

That's especially true when it comes to producing the power that keeps South Dakotans supplied with the juice they need to run their homes, farms, irrigation pumps, offices and shops.

Those utilities tasked with keeping the power flowing day and night look for diversification when determining the raw materials they'll use to generate electricity.

The ability to draw from a variety of available resources – coal, natural gas, solar, wind, hydro, biomass, etc. – stabilizes the production process and helps to levelize costs as market rates for any or all of these resources rise and fall over time. This “all-of-the-above” strategy, in turn, makes it easier for producers to engage in long-range forecasting, planning and purchasing for the ultimate benefit of consumers.

That's why it made perfect financial sense for Basin Electric to strike a power purchase agreement with Geronimo Energy, a renewable power generation developer based in Minnesota.

Geronimo Energy is in the early phases of constructing a solar farm called Wild Springs that is expected to generate 128 megawatts (MW) of clean renewable power. When construction is completed in 2022, the \$190 million facility will be the largest grid-scale solar installation in South Dakota.

According to Basin Electric officials, the not-for-profit wholesale power provider jumped at the opportunity to join forces with Geronimo Energy and expand its renewable power portfolio.

“We are excited about adding large-scale solar to our already



Vic Simmons, CEO of Rushmore Electric, delivers a presentation on the Wild Springs Solar Farm.

diverse generation mix,” said Basin CEO and General Manager Paul Sukut. “The board’s decision to add solar to our resource portfolio is to continue with our all-of-the-above strategy, as well as solar generation becoming a more economic energy source.”

Basin Electric transmits electricity to 141 member co-op distribution systems in nine states. It also transmits wholesale power to two South Dakota generation and transmission (G&T) co-ops: Rushmore Electric and East River Electric. Those two G&Ts then transmit the power supply to their respective distribution cooperatives. Rushmore Electric is the power provider for West River Electric, which is the closest distribution co-op in proximity to the solar farm. West River Electric owns more than 2,500 miles of power lines and poles in western South Dakota.

Wild Springs will be built on more than 1,000 acres within West River’s service area near the town of New Underwood in Pennington County and will help stabilize costs for thousands of

ratepayers throughout the region.

West River CEO/General Manager Dick Johnson said he's happy to have a new neighbor and that the project has garnered the support of community leaders as it will create roughly 150 construction jobs. But he said he's even happier for the members who will benefit from the renewable power generated by the solar farm.

The facility is expected to reduce carbon dioxide emissions by 85,000 metric tons annually, which is the equivalent of taking 18,000 cars off the road every year.

"We're excited that West River's service area will be home to the Wild Springs Solar Project," said Johnson. "This solar energy project will benefit our cooperative family, as well as our local communities. As not-for-profit co-ops that are owned by our members, everything we do goes back to the people we serve."

Johnson pointed out that the project is expected to produce \$17 million in economic benefits through its first 20 years in terms of tax revenue, job creation and contributions to charitable funds. The list of benefits also includes an education fund that plans to donate \$500,000 to local school districts.

Officials at Rushmore Electric said the power purchase agreement is a perfect fit in line with the cooperative's mission and long-term strategy.

"Our cooperative network is always looking to ensure we have a mix of power resources to meet the needs of our membership and renewable energy is an important part of that strategy," said General Manager Vic Simmons. "This project is an important strategic step as we look to the future in continuing our strong history of providing safe, affordable and reliable power."

Geronimo Energy recently completed the 200 MW Crocker Wind Farm in Clark County and also developed the Pierre Solar Project, a joint effort with the City of Pierre and Missouri River Energy Services in Hughes County.

Geronimo Energy President David Reamer said industry analysts often tend to doubt the viability of solar power in the region, but he said the Wild Springs project shows that consumers in more northern climates can also benefit from the renewable resource.

## 7 Efficient Home Improvement Projects to Help Save Money

The best home upgrades make spaces more livable and energy-efficient and are also cost-effective. Making energy-efficient improvements is a savvy way to save money on utility bills, curb energy consumption and add to the house's value. Consider a variety of home improvement projects, both big and small, that can reduce the financial burden of maintaining your home throughout the year and improve energy efficiency.

**Add Insulation** - A cost-effective way to save on heating and cooling bills is adding a layer of insulation in the attic where heat loss is typically greatest due to hot air rising. While many newer homes are adequately insulated, those that are several decades old (or older) may benefit from an upgrade in not only the attic but other common problem areas where air can escape such as basements, crawl spaces, fireplaces and ductwork.

**Seal Doors and Windows** - Windows and doors are common culprits for energy loss. While a complete replacement of doors and windows can be pricey, adding exterior caulk and weather stripping to fill in gaps where air can escape around these openings can make a noticeable difference for a fraction of the cost and make it cheaper to heat and cool your home.

**Install Skylights** - Skylights are a cost-effective option for transforming any room with natural light while also saving energy. For example, Sun Tunnel Skylights can be installed in 90 minutes and funnel natural light from the roof through the attic and into the room below with an aesthetic that resembles recessed lighting. Customizable with six diffuser film styles to complement interior design, the skylights can make a home more energy-efficient by reducing reliance on artificial lighting.



**Reflective Window Film** - When the sun shines through windows, it can heat up the home's interior quickly and trigger the air conditioner to turn on. Window coverings, such as blackout curtains, can help, but adding low-e reflective window film to your windowpanes, particularly southern-facing ones, can provide an additional shield from the sun and reduce energy costs.

**Install a Programmable Thermostat** - A programmable thermostat is an efficient way to control the climate inside your home. Today's smart thermostats not only let homeowners control temperatures from their smart devices but can also learn daily habits and adjust the temperature accordingly with no other manual adjustments necessary.

**Replace Appliances** - Because appliances like refrigerators and ovens are major energy users, investing in more efficient models provides both cost and energy savings. Additionally, homes more than 15 years old could benefit from updates to the air conditioner or heater as systems 15-20 years old or older may be candidates for replacement.

**Ceiling Fans** - In comparison to running your air conditioner consistently, the cost of running a ceiling fan (or several) is significantly less. Particularly on days that may not require cooling the entire house completely, fans can provide a gentle breeze and circulate air in the spaces you use most often. Simply adjust the switch to the counterclockwise position to ensure it's pushing air downward during warmer months.

For more information and home improvement ideas, visit [whyskylights.com/livlighter](http://whyskylights.com/livlighter).

# During outages, use generators safely

Downed utility lines, caused by summer or winter storms, can lead to extended power outages. Many people turn to a generator for a temporary solution without knowing the risks.

When using a generator, you must use a double throw switch to disconnect your home from the power line. Back feeding a generator through the co-op's transformer

can electrocute someone.

Double throw switches can be either manual or automatic. With a manual switch, you must manually move the switch lever to the generator position before starting the generator. You must stop the generator and move the switch back to grid power once power has been restored.

An automatic double throw switch will detect the outage, automatically disconnect from the power lines and start the generator. When it detects that the power has been restored, it will stop the generator and reconnect to the power lines, keeping power to your home even if you are not there.

Generators should be operated in well ventilated locations outdoors away from all doors, windows and vent openings.



Never use a generator in an attached garage, even with the door open.

Place generators so that exhaust fumes can't enter the home through windows, doors or other openings in the building.

Make sure to install carbon monoxide alarms in your home. Follow manufacturer's instructions for correct placement and mounting height.

Turn off generators and let them cool down before refueling. Never refuel a generator while it is running.

Store fuel for the generator in a container that is intended for the purpose and is correctly labeled as such. Store the containers outside of living areas.

When sizing your generator, add up the loads that you want to use during an outage. To keep the generator costs lower, it may not be necessary to have every load run at the same time.

When looking for a generator, if the output is listed as 10,000-watts, that wattage usually includes starting current and the generator may only have running wattage of around 8,000-watts. To get the running wattage you need, you may have to go up to the next size.

If you need more information, please call the office at 673-4461.

## Cleaning A Marathon Water Heater

Cleaning the tank of your Marathon water heater does not have to be a dreaded task.

If your water is hard, calcium and other minerals build up on the water heater elements. This mineral build up then flakes off and settles in the bottom of the tank.

Periodic cleaning with a wet vacuum system can help extend the life of the water heater and keep the tank and drain valve clean.

Use a universal hose adaptor for your wet vacuum. Turn off the power and water to the water heater and drain the water heater. Remove the bottom element. Use a three-foot piece of clear vinyl tubing to vacuum out the tank through the lower element opening. Turn the water on and off while vacuuming.

Over time, the sediment can clog the drain valve and may eventually reach the lower element, causing it to short out.



(l-r) A universal hose adaptor. Three-feet of one-inch inside diameter vinyl tubing. Vacuuming through element opening.

## Stay Away From Downed Power Lines



# Remembering the day bulbs lit up

In 1946, Geraldine Evans and her husband, Irvin, moved back to the Hermosa area to manage her family's ranch with her father, T.G. Hesnard.

After reading about Black Hills Electric Cooperative's early history, Geraldine sent the following letter:

The article about the Kieffer family and their history with the REA reminds me of our first encounter with REA.

We didn't get the hook up until 1950 west of Hermosa at our ranch, T.G. Hesnard. I, as the daughter, had been gone since 1940, college and marriage and was now going to be on the ranch since my engineer husband decided helping manage my family ranch was better suited to his liking than East Coast engineering.

We lived in the house my father had built in 1937 in which was installed a light plant composed of 32 car batteries and loud gasoline engine in the basement, exhausted out the basement window (exhaust went right in my upstairs bedroom if the window was open when the engine was going). When fully charged, it provided all we needed for all the 32-volt electrical appliances and light bulbs. But we still used it very carefully (lots of trips out the 'path' rather than have that noisy, exhaust belching machine running.)

Before, we did all the old pioneer living the Kieffers speak of and wash board laundry to boot. We lived at times before in the original 1883 homestead log cabin up the creek a couple miles and on the original Hesnard's retirement house a mile up the creek.

When my husband and I came home from



**Geraldine Evans at 97 years of age.**



**T.G. Hesnard and his wife, Lena, stand in front of their home that received electricity from Black Hills Electric Cooperative in 1950. The home, located two miles west of Hermosa, was built by Hesnard in 1937. One of Geraldine's brother's grandsons and his family currently live in the home.**

the East Coast in 1946 we lived a year or so finally down at the far end of the ranch out in the prairie on Spring Creek in someone's old homestead shack where we very temporarily 'fixed' up the old shack with a 1,000-watt generator. We then wired (We two did it!) to Romex wire we installed in the house.

The engine shot a staccato, many- decibel start every time a light bulb was turned on or the refrigerator (we brought from east) went on. All Spring Creek knew when our refrigerator went on! Enough electricity for four light bulbs and a frig.

Washing machine took more than 1,000-watts to start so my husband lay on the floor and took the belt off under the machine, I plugged it in and he threw the belt on after the engine was running. I can write a book on that year and a half, which included the '49 blizzard.

When we moved back up home in 1950, I remember the blasting the REA had to do to set poles in our foot hills, small grass fire one time when dynamite used on one

hole. I was so excited to see that copper coiled up and know that electricity was that close. I have a picture of that blessed coil of wire being ready to string to the house in 1950.

By the time we built a house down at that old shack yard on our pastures in the prairie in 1952, the REA had arrived there too so then it was put under my married name of Evans, which still holds today, 70 years later from the first Hesnard house to have REA.

At 97 I still go tidy up that passionately laid landscaping I worked on hours nearly every day for 67 years that was my oasis in the desert as one of my Rapid City teacher cohorts used to call it, whenever I can. Where I have hosted many a yard tour for from one to seventy five persons.

After living in an assisted-living facility for two years, Irv passed away in 2014 at the age of 92. "He totally believed he was in another rehab facility and would go back to his beloved ranching soon," she said. Geraldine now lives with her oldest daughter and her husband in Colorado.

**I was so excited to see that copper coiled up and know that electricity was that close.**



Due to recent unusual weather patterns, grain bin safety is more important than ever.

# GRAIN BIN SAFETY

## Unusually wet year makes grain bin safety on the farm more important than ever

Susan Smith

Contributing Writer

Wet conditions during last year's harvest meant grain went into bins under conditions that aren't ideal.

Wet grain can cause crusting or bridging in bins. Producers try to scrape the crust away from the side, causing a landslide of grain sucking the producer in as it falls. Or they could be working in a bin not realizing they are standing on a bridge of grain that when it falls has nothing beneath it but air. This can also cause entrapment.

Many of these accidents happen in winter and early spring, said Beth Locken, director of safety and environmental at Agtegra Cooperative in Aberdeen. She calls that time period the second harvest when farmers are cleaning out bins for the coming year's crops. While South Dakota and North Dakota don't see the number of entrapment accidents as corn-belt states like Iowa and Illinois, grain bin entrapments are not picky, Locken said.

"We've already seen one (death in South Dakota) in 2020 already and that's too many," she said.

During the third week in February 2020, decreed by U.S. Secretary of Agriculture Sonny Perdue as National Grain Bin Safety Week, Christopher Bauman died at his farm near Elkton while emptying corn. Bauman had a wife and three children.

After Bauman died, Locken and Scott Wheelhouse, safety director of the Agfirst Farmers Cooperative in Aurora, began



Training is an important element in responding to grain bin accidents on the farm.

talking about creating a local day-long seminar on grain bin safety. The morning would focus on a refresher course for first responders who already are trained to rescue someone trapped in a grain bin but maybe haven't had hands-on experience recently, Wheelhouse said. In the afternoon, producers from the area would get information on general grain bin safety and use of rescue equipment.

"We really want to emphasize we don't just want your business, we want your friendship," Wheelhouse said. "We want you alive."

AgTegra sold grain bin entry kits at cost to local producers this year, a service Wheelhouse would like to offer his customers as well. The kits sell for \$460 and include resources on how to use them.

"Mostly the benefit we get out of it is hoping we can educate the family and keep them safe," Locken said.

Purdue University releases an annual report on entrapment injuries and fatalities. The number increased by 9.8 percent in 2019. From 2017 to 2018 the number jumped 23 percent. In the last decade, 370 people died in grain bin accidents.



The number of grain bin accidents increased nearly 10 percent in 2019.

About 10 years ago, Agtegra donated to fire departments in its coverage area grain bin rescue tubes that fit around a submerged person. That includes about 70 departments in northeast and northwest North Dakota and areas along Highways 12 and 281 and I-90. Agtegra deployed a technical rescue team for the last 10 years.



The risks of working around grain bins may be forgotten during the high pressure of an average work day on the farm.

## Training paid off during a March grain entrapment.

The team membership and training is widespread for Agtegra employees and first responders.

"Immediate response is of the essence," Locken said. "If something happens on a farmer's bin site, they're not going to call AgTegra, they're going to call the fire department," Locken said.

That widespread training paid off during a March grain entrapment near Pierre.

"We were there providing guidance and additional equipment. We were inside the bin with the fire department just trying to get the victim out of there," she said. "We worked for about five hours and that was a successful response. Not all of them are like that, unfortunately."

The first rule of grain bin safety is not to go into the bin in the first place.

"We always say any time someone needs to go into a bin, stop and talk about it," Locken said. "Have absolutely more than one person there. Make sure the person has a harness and rope attached to the harness and to something attached to the bin that's not going to move."

Locken said turning off equipment like an auger is another good rule of thumb. That way grain isn't being pulled out of the bin as a person works in it.

John Keimig, SDSU Extension Youth Safety Field Specialist, conducts safety programs for 4-H youth. He educates children of producers so they know the rules and can keep an eye on their parents. Most producers know the risks of working around grain bins, he said, but might not consider them during the high pressure of a typical farm day.

"Adults know better," he said. "We get in a hurry. We don't always think and particularly in grain storage that can become very bad very quickly. By working together, we can help each other out if we have to go into a bin and we can save lives."



State officials say the problem of meth addiction disproportionately affects women and Native American populations.

## METH. WE TREAT IT.

### Front Line Treatment Providers Stay Focused on Their Goal

By Billy Gibson

Contributing Writer

To a public growing desensitized to increasingly sensational news accounts, one particular police report stood out.

Probably because of the cattle prod.

Back in June, Sioux Falls police arrested a couple accused of using a cattle prod to discipline their four children, ages 11 to 17. The astonishing accusations also included the couple giving methamphetamine and marijuana to the youngsters in their charge.

It was another in a steady stream of stories serving as an indication of the widespread use of methamphetamine and the deleterious effects of drug abuse in the state.

Meth, especially, is a social and public health menace that has not mysteriously disappeared since the coronavirus outbreak, although it has morphed a bit as the pandemic has spread.

State and federal officials report that the impact of the virus has brought both good news and bad news.

On one hand, the curtailing of international and national travel, the economic downturn and the tightening of borders have all combined to reduce the supply of the powerful drug on city and rural streets.

On the other hand, the street price for the drug is escalating due to increased demand and shortened supply. As those hooked on the drug seek any means of securing it and as general anxiety levels rise, officials fear that a jump in criminal activity is inevitable.

In Los Angeles, for example, meth prices doubled recently as narcotic traffic from Mexican cartels slowed down significantly.



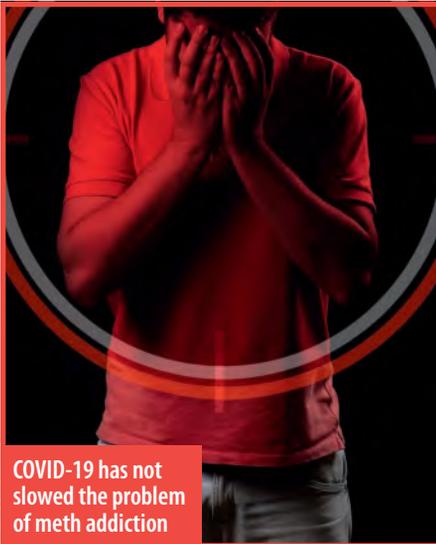
Price increases were also seen in states like Virginia, West Virginia, New Mexico, Kentucky, Tennessee and many others.

While the world turned its attention to the coronavirus earlier this year and now braces for a second wave, others dedicated to battling meth abuse over the long haul have never steered their focus away from their goals.

A statewide campaign to raise awareness of the meth problem was launched last fall as officials began recognizing that the manufacture, distribution and consumption of meth was becoming a plague for far too many South Dakotans. The troubling trend was placing both rural towns and the larger population centers at risk.

The campaign was in response to disturbing figures that painted the picture of a national and international progression that was finally at the point of breaching the state's borders in record numbers.

For instance, officials reported that in 2018 more than 3,600 individuals were arrested in the state for possessing, transporting or



COVID-19 has not slowed the problem of meth addiction

distributing a collective 100 lbs. of methamphetamine. The Centers for Disease Control proclaimed that meth was taking the lives of more South Dakotans than any other illegal drug and that twice as many teens from 12 to 17 years old were using meth compared to the national average.

Additionally, 83 percent of court admissions for controlled substances in 2019 involved meth, as the state saw a 200 percent increase in people seeking treatment with the primary diagnosis of meth addiction between 2014 and 2018.

Meanwhile, law enforcement seized 24 lbs. of meth in the Rapid City area in 2018, over 20 lbs. in Sioux Falls, and almost 1 lb. in Pierre. It takes just .0003 lb. of the drug to cause a fatal overdose. From January to August of 2019, there were 2,243 meth-related arrests across 50 counties. In 2002, that number was just 467.

More recently, figures show that meth is impacting Native American and female populations at a disproportionate level.

For instance, officials report that more than 90 percent of inmates at the South Dakota Women's Prison in Pierre are substance abusers. Overall, roughly



**“Don't think you can't get help, because there are many options out there.”**

Carol Regier

one-third of those inmates incarcerated in the state prison system are there because of some form of drug addiction.

Recently, the female inmates have campaigned to push for more programs to help addicts within the system.

Inmate Heather Shooter, who belongs to the Cheyenne River Sioux tribe, is one of several convicts who have been instrumental in an initiative called Sober is Sacred, in which inspirational speakers, performers and other guests call for additional counseling and treatment programs to help those hooked on meth. The program follows a similar one launched at the Mike Durfee State Prison for men in Springfield called Fathers Against Meth.

Shooter said that when her time is served this fall she plans to enter the Full Circle Substance Abuse Center in Rapid City and spread the message of a drug-free life.

Dave Flute, the state's Secretary of Tribal Affairs and former Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribal chairman, has described the meth plague as having reached epidemic proportions on the state's reservations. He spoke last fall at the second State-Tribal Meth Summit in Mission and assured the audience that the governor's administration is working closely with Native American tribes to combat the problem.

Carol Regier, CEO of the Keystone Treatment Center with facilities in Canton and Sioux Falls, said her program often works with tribal communities in South Dakota and surrounding states. She echoed Flute's comments that the governor's office has been deeply engaged.

“We've had discussions with the governor and the state has been very supportive of our work, going back to the Rounds administration,” she said, noting, “But we did make up our own catch phrase: ‘Meth. We Treat It.’”

She pegged meth abuse as “by far” the most toxic culprit when it comes to addiction and the social maladies that

spring from it.

“Besides alcohol, meth is our number one problem. It's very addictive and caustic and people who get hooked rarely defeat it without qualified help,” she said.

Regier said the in-patient program offered at Keystone typically lasts a month to 45 days and includes components of the 12-step Narcotics Anonymous plan. It also



focuses on spiritual, physical and mental health, she said. After therapy, patients are supported and encouraged to participate in after-care and continued counseling.

Keystone has 126 beds, and Regier said there is a steady stream of patients seeking treatment for their addiction. The pace hasn't slowed with the coronavirus.

“There was a period where it seemed people were afraid to come in, but they've started to come in now,” she said. “We've seen an escalation in alcohol and drug abuse during the pandemic as people are having to deal with loneliness, joblessness, personal relationships and other drastic changes in their lives and in the country.”

From her vantage point standing on the front lines of the drug addiction battle, Regier strikes a positive tone. She encourages those who feel they need treatment to get it. She assures that most treatment plans are covered by medical insurance and that grants and other resources are available to help addicts break free from the grip of addictions.

“Don't think you can't get help, because there are many options out there. We hear heartbreaking stories, but on the good side we see people who have turned their lives around,” she said. “For all of us committed to helping drug addicts get well, we have the same commitment: getting people back to normal so they can live healthier, more fulfilling lives. Treatment works.”

## Register to Win!

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**Note:** Please make sure to call ahead to verify the event is still being held.

### September 3-5

South Dakota State Fair:  
Perfect Vision of Fun,  
1060 3rd St. SW, Huron, SD  
800-529-0900  
www.sdstatefair.com

### July 21-25

98th Annual Days of '76 PRCA  
Rodeo, Arena, Deadwood,  
SD, 1-888-838-BULL,  
www.DAYSOF76.com

### July 26

15th Annual Car Show  
Langford, SD, 10 a.m. - 2 p.m.  
605-493-6597

### July 31-August 1

Senior Games, Yankton,  
SD, Contact Kristi Hauer at  
605-665-4685

### July 31-August 1

Plein Air & Arts in the Garden,  
Wessington Springs, SD,  
605-354-3826

### August 1

Rockin' Ribfest BBQ  
Competition, Wessington  
Springs, SD, 605-505-1135

### August 1

Foothills Classic, Wessington  
Springs, SD, 605-350-1687

### August 1, 22

The Murder of Miss Kitty  
Comedy Mystery Dinner  
Theatre, Holiday Inn Express  
& Suites, Deadwood, SD,  
605-580-5799

### August 8-9

Threshing Show, Twin Brooks,  
SD, www.threshingshow.com



**August 8-10:**  
Red Power Round Up  
Fairgrounds, Huron, SD  
605-460-0197

Photo courtesy: South Dakota Department of Agriculture

### August 8-10

Red Power Round Up,  
Fairgrounds, Huron, SD,  
605-460-0197

### August 9

Online Only Bechyn Czech  
Festival, Online Concert,  
7 p.m., Bechyn,  
Minn., 320-522-1218  
www.facebook.com/Bechyn-  
MinnesotaWorld

### August 14-16

Astronomy Festival, Badlands  
National Park, Wall, SD,  
605-433-5241

### August 21-22

Harvest Festival, Elkton, SD,  
605-524-2681

### August 22

World of Outlaw Sprint Car  
Races plus Wissota MWM,  
Dakota State Fair Speedway,  
Huron, SD, 605-352-4848

### September 7

Hidewood Valley Steam  
Threshing Show, 1 p.m.,  
47326 183rd Ave., Clear Lake,  
SD, 605-881-8405

### September 12-13

Fall Harvest Festival,  
Delmont, SD, 605-928-3792,  
www.twinriversoldiron.org

### September 13

20th Annual Antique Tractor  
and Car Parade, 1 p.m.,  
Farmer, SD, 605-239-4498

### September 25-27

Coal Springs Threshing  
Bee Featuring Massy Harris  
Tractors, Meadow, SD,  
605-788-2229

### September 26

10th Annual ROCS Fall  
Festival, 9 a.m. to 2 p.m.,  
Springfield, SD,  
605-464-7379

### September 26

Wheelin' to Wall, Wall  
Community Center, Wall, SD

### October 7-8

Energize! Explore Innovative  
Rural Communities  
Conference, Milbank, SD,  
<https://extension.sdstate.edu>

To have your event listed on this page, send complete information, including date, event, place and contact to your local electric cooperative. Include your name, address and daytime telephone number. Information must be submitted at least eight weeks prior to your event. Please call ahead to confirm date, time and location of event.